

# REINFORCEMENT 1º BACHILLERATO

## 1. Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the Past Simple, Past Continuous or Past Perfect Simple.

slip • hear • hurt • order • not want • knew • play • rescue • break • cook • finish • stand • see • run • watch • happen

1. Andrew ..... squash when his racquet ....., but he ..... the game with a spare one.
2. When I ..... Jan's voice, I ..... something bad .....
3. As Linda ..... for the bus, she ..... and ..... her foot.
4. While the firefighters ..... people from the burning building, people ..... around and .....
5. We ..... already ..... the first two films of this series so we ..... to see another one.
6. By the time Mum ..... dinner, we ..... a pizza.

## 2. Complete the sentences with the time expressions in brackets. Use the Past Simple, Past Continuous or Past Perfect Simple.

1. They had started to clear the table before the lights went out. (when)  
They .....
2. Linda didn't realise that Jan took her cat to the vet yesterday. (already)  
Linda .....
3. Andy washed his father's car and talked on the phone at the same time. (while)  
Andy .....
4. When my dance class ended, my mum took me home. (after)

My

## 3. Complete the sentences with the time expressions below.

since • ever • already • for • yet • last month • when • just

1. We've been friends ..... childhood.
2. Have you ..... taken part in a contest?
3. She hasn't had time to call me .....
4. Sandra sold her old car ..... and then bought a new one a week later.
5. You can speak to Larry now as he's ..... walked into the room.
6. The birds flew away ..... I opened the door of their cage.
7. We've ..... read *Romeo and Juliet* so we're going to read something else.
8. Shelley has played the clarinet ..... the last ten years.

## 4. Choose the correct answer.

1. Last week, Bob **hurt** / **has hurt** his arm playing basketball. He **didn't take part** / **hasn't taken part** in any games since.
2. Yesterday, they **recorded** / **have recorded** an album in English for the first time. They **have produced** / **produced** three albums in French so far.
3. I still **didn't overcome** / **haven't overcome** my fear of heights, so I **haven't climbed** / **didn't climb** the mountain yesterday.
4. Debbie **travelled** / **has travelled** to Greece last July. She still **hasn't visited** / **didn't visit** Italy yet.
5. **Have your friends visited** / **Did your friends visit** you recently? I **met** / **have met** them on the trip last year.
6. Joanna **didn't answer** / **hasn't answered** my calls on Tuesday. She **avoided** / **has avoided** me for over two weeks.

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### 5. Arrange the words in the correct order to form sentences. Use the Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple.

1. ice cream / a month / I / for / not eat / .  
.....

2. your / yet / you / mobile / find / phone / ?  
.....

3. about / my / not tell / yesterday / the party / sisters / me / .  
.....

4. the picnic / Sam / food / buy / already / for / .  
.....

5. year / buy / parents / a computer / his / last / .  
.....

### 6. Complete the passages with the verbs below. Use the Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple.

I bring • not do • leave • lose • want

I <sup>1.</sup> ..... my project. I can't find it anywhere. I know I <sup>2.</sup> ..... it home from school yesterday. I think I <sup>3.</sup> ..... it on my desk, because I <sup>4.</sup> ..... the last page yet. I <sup>5.</sup> ..... to finish it last night and hand it in today.

II call • come • listen • read • not see

6. .... the man ..... to fix the TV yet? We

7. .... him

many times. We <sup>8.</sup> ..... our favourite programme for three days now. However,

Laura <sup>9.</sup> ..... a book last night and Joe <sup>10.</sup> ..... to music.

Maybe having no TV

isn't such a bad thing after all.

### 7. Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets. Do not change the original meaning of the sentences.

1. The last time I saw my cousin was in 2006. (since)  
.....

2. Tomorrow, the little girl is having her hair cut for the first time. (never)  
.....

3. Have you got any experience training young athletes? (ever)  
.....

### 8. Complete the passage with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple.

I <sup>1.</sup> ..... (just meet) some amazing kids. Even though they <sup>2.</sup> ..... (not finish) secondary school yet, they <sup>3.</sup> ..... (already decide) what they want to be: DJs. Two years ago, a famous music producer <sup>4.</sup> ..... (start) a course to teach some kids. Since then, many <sup>5.</sup> ..... (quit), leaving a few serious DJs to continue. When I <sup>6.</sup> ..... (be) there, I <sup>7.</sup> ..... (meet) four youngsters. They <sup>8.</sup> ..... (explain) the course to me and <sup>9.</sup> ..... (show) me their equipment. They even <sup>10.</sup> ..... (let) me choose a few songs.

### 9. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the Future Simple, *be going to* or the

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**Present Continuous. There may be more than one correct answer.**

1. My older brother ..... (study) at university next year.
2. Sam..... (be) a famous actor one day.
3. Do you think they ..... (call) us before they go?
4. I ..... (babysit) for Sue tonight.
5. Don't worry! I ..... (lend) you my bike till you buy your own.
6. Tara ..... (invite) a few friends over this evening.

**10. Write a continuation for the sentences below. Use the words in brackets and the Future Simple, *be going to* or the Present Continuous. There may be more than one correct answer.**

1. If you like funny films, go and see this one. (have a great time)  
You .....
2. It's Mark's party tonight. (not go to the dance rehearsal)  
I .....
3. Let me help you tidy up the mess before your parents come home. (wash the dirty dishes)  
I .....
4. Len borrowed my bike last week and needs it for another day. (not give it back till tomorrow)  
He .....
5. Careful! The floor is wet. (fall)  
She .....

**11. Choose the correct answer.**

1. For the rest of the day, we **will have written** / **will be writing** our essay.
2. Hurry up! The play **will have started** / **will be starting** by the time we get there.
3. I **will be meeting** / **will have met** Jack at Charing Cross at this time tomorrow.
4. Don't worry. We **won't have spent** / **won't be spending** all the money by the end of the day.
5. On 23rd August, they **will be marrying** / **will have been married** for 40 years.
6. I hope I **will be hearing** / **will have heard** from Jackie by Monday night.

**12. Complete the mini-dialogues with the verbs below. Use the Future Perfect or Future Continuous.**

drive • write • have • wait • eat • learn

- I Jon: On Saturday, James <sup>1</sup> ..... his annual barbecue at home.  
Alec: Oh, no! I know by the time I leave, I <sup>2</sup> ..... far too much.
- II Teacher: We <sup>3</sup> ..... to write formal letters this week.  
Student: <sup>4</sup> ..... we ..... letters to real people during the lessons?
- III Max: By the time we get home today, we <sup>5</sup> ..... over 3,000 miles.  
Katie: I'm sure the children <sup>6</sup> ..... for us.

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**13. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the correct future tense. There may be more than one correct answer.**

1. I didn't hear the alarm clock go off. Now I ..... (miss) the bus and I ..... (be) late for work again.
2. Do you think Zelda ..... (sell) her old car by now?
3. .... your daughter ..... (take part) in the yoga classes next term?
4. Careful! You ..... (hit) your head on the low ceiling.
5. I can't come tonight. I ..... (help) my mum paint the kitchen.

**14. Complete the passage with the verbs in brackets. Use the correct future tense. There may be more than one correct answer.**

Have you ever asked yourself what you <sup>1</sup> ..... (do) in ten years' time? Have you and your friends planned when and where you <sup>2</sup> ..... (meet) to see what each of you has done? By then, maybe you <sup>3</sup> ..... (travel) around the world and seen amazing sights. Maybe you <sup>4</sup> ..... (still dream) about that trip. Then again, perhaps you <sup>5</sup> ..... (live) at home. What <sup>6</sup> ..... you ..... (tell) your friends when you meet them? <sup>7</sup> ..... you ..... (tell) them the truth or <sup>8</sup> ..... you ..... (make) your life sound more exciting than it really is?

**15. Complete each sentence with a suitable relative pronoun. There may be more than one possible answer. Then tick the sentences in which the relative pronoun can be omitted.**

1. I lost the key ..... Mum gave me. ....
2. What's the name of the restaurant ..... we ate that tasty spaghetti? .....
3. The woman ..... daughter got lost in the Andes is talking to the reporters. ....
4. I don't remember a time ..... I didn't have long hair. ....
5. Give this to the man ..... is standing by the door. ....
6. Our school, ..... is very old, is in the centre of town. ....

**16. Complete the passage with suitable relative pronouns. There may be more than one possible answer.**

Sign language is a language <sup>1</sup> ..... uses hand movements and symbols. The man <sup>2</sup> ..... developed American Sign Language was Thomas Gallauder. He brought sign language from France, <sup>3</sup> ..... it was first used. Until the 18th century in the United States, people <sup>4</sup> ..... were deaf had no basic rights. They weren't allowed to buy houses, receive an education or get married. A large number of deaf people lived on an island <sup>5</sup> ..... they used sign language. Today, sign language is widely used. You've probably seen language translators <sup>6</sup> ..... appearance on TV helps deaf people understand the programmes. These translators also use their lips because there are many deaf people <sup>7</sup> ..... read lips as well.

**17. Combine the sentences, using non-defining relative clauses and the relative pronoun in brackets. Make any necessary changes.**

1. Sam is one of my best friends. I have known him since we were children. (who)  
.....
2. The new theatre has made a successful start to the season. The theatre manager is very young. (whose)  
.....
3. Edinburgh is the most beautiful city in Scotland. My oldest friend lives there. (where)  
.....
4. Cameron told me about his new job. He is enjoying his new job very much. (which)

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- .....  
5. My parents moved to this country five years ago. I was ten years old then. (when)  
.....

### 18. Combine the sentences using a suitable relative pronoun. Make any necessary changes.

1. Sharon had a car. It was 12 years old.  
.....
2. On Monday, she had an important meeting in town. Her car wouldn't start then.  
.....
3. She called the nearby garage. She knew they did quick repairs there.  
.....
4. The mechanic kept her waiting for an hour. He managed to repair the car.  
.....
5. In the end, Sharon decided to buy a new car. Her work requires a lot of traveling.  
.....
6. She went to speak to a local car salesman. He was happy to help her.  
.....

### 19. Rewrite the sentences with the correct relative pronouns.

1. That's the driver which smashed my car up.  
.....
2. Gilbert sent a letter to the programme whose he watches all the time.  
.....
3. They drove to Paris, that is easy to reach via the Channel Tunnel.  
.....
4. I suggested visiting the house that our dad was born.  
.....
5. This is the shop where had a terrible fire last year.  
.....

### 20. Complete the sentences with the modals below.

ought to • could • shouldn't • mustn't • needn't • must • can't • might

1. You ..... drive above the speed limit.
2. We ..... leave at once. It's dangerous to stay here.
3. .... you lend me your pen for a minute, please?
4. You ..... have cut your hair. Long hair suits you.
5. He ..... take time off from studying next year, but he's still not certain.
6. We ..... phone Judy and tell her we're not coming. She's waiting for us.
7. I ..... open this bottle. It's stuck tight.
8. You ..... take me to the station. I'll take a taxi.

### 21. Choose the correct answer.

1. You burnt the rice. You ... watched the stove.  
a. must have                      b. would have                      c. should have
2. She ... lost her way. She's never this late.  
a. must have                      b. would have                      c. should have
3. He ... told her he didn't like her new hairstyle.  
a. might not have                      b. shouldn't have                      c. could have
4. I ... visited Lucy, but I didn't know she was ill.  
a. might have                      b. would have                      c. should have

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5. He ... heard the phone ring, because he was listening to music on his MP4.  
a. couldn't have      b. wouldn't have      c. shouldn't have
6. He ... called you but I don't remember.  
a. must have      b. would have      c. might have

### 22. Complete the sentences using a suitable modal perfect and the correct form of the verb in brackets.

There may be more than one correct answer.

1. Mary ignored Bob all evening. She ..... (not treat) him that way.
2. Sandra ..... (take) her driving test sooner, but she got scared at the last minute.
3. I'm not sure, but I think I ..... (not give) the spare key to the babysitter.
4. He ..... (not forget) to buy me a birthday present, because I reminded him every day.
5. Your parents ..... (be) very worried when you didn't call them to say you had arrived.

### 23. Rewrite the following sentences using the correct form of the words in brackets. Do not change the original meaning of the sentences.

1. I regret that I didn't learn to swim when I was younger. (should)  
.....
2. There's no need for you to go out in this weather. (have)  
.....
3. Tony knows how to do amazing juggling tricks. (can)  
.....
4. You're not allowed to ride your bicycle here. (must)  
.....
5. I advise you not to waste all your money. (should)  
.....
6. There's a possibility it will snow tomorrow. (may)  
.....
7. Do you feel like playing a game of chess? (would)  
.....
8. Is it possible for me to borrow your bike? (could)  
.....

### 24. Choose the correct answer.

1. If you close the door, we **won't** / **wouldn't** be so cold.
2. Dan will buy himself a moped as soon as he **earns** / **will earn** enough money.
3. I'll call you tomorrow unless I **forget** / **will forget**.
4. If you could travel anywhere in the world, where **will** / **would** you go?
5. I would fly in a hot-air balloon if I **am** / **were** brave enough.
6. When I **move** / **would move** to Finland, I won't forget to write to you.

### 25. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. As soon as Dave changes his clothes, we ..... (go) out to lunch.
2. If the buses arrived on time, this ..... (be) a very convenient way to travel.
3. Unless you ..... (tell) me what you want, I won't be able to help you.
4. If they didn't understand French, they ..... (not be able to) watch this film.
5. When I ..... (call) Ben, I'll tell him about your accident.
6. If I ..... (can reach) the top shelf on my own, I wouldn't need a ladder.

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### 26. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the third conditional.

1. I didn't know Ken was in hospital. If I ..... (know), I ..... (visit) him.
2. Denise got to the station in time for her train. If she ..... (miss) it, she ..... (be) late for the party.
3. Unfortunately, I didn't have my mobile phone at the station. If I ..... (have) it, I ..... (be able to) find out what train you were on.
4. If you ..... (not tell) me what happened, I ..... (think) everything was OK.
5. She ..... (not burn) his letters if she ..... (love) him.

### 27. Complete the sentences with the affirmative or negative form of the verbs in brackets. Use a conditional or time clause. There may be more than one correct answer.

1. I enjoyed the film. If you ..... (recommend) it, I ..... (see) it.
2. Hurry up! You ..... (miss) the bus if you ..... (leave) now.
3. The doctor isn't here today. If he ..... (be) here, you ..... (speak) to him.
4. Don't worry. We ..... (call) you as soon as we ..... (arrive).
5. It's a free concert. You ..... (pay) anything if you ..... (come).
6. When I ..... (feel) better, I ..... (return) to work.
7. I ..... (travel) to Australia if I ..... (can afford) the airfare. However, I haven't got enough money.

### 28. Complete the sentences. Do not change the original meaning of the sentences.

1. It's very important that I call my father the moment I get home.  
As soon as .....
2. Lana was upset because she lost her mobile phone.  
If Lana .....
3. I think you should apologise.  
If I were you, .....
4. I had a headache because I sat in front of the computer all day.  
I wouldn't .....
5. Sheila is going to work all day in order to complete the project.  
Unless she .....
6. I didn't remember to buy Mum a birthday present, but my sister reminded me.  
If she hadn't .....

### 29. Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs in brackets.

1. My article for the local paper ..... (publish) last month.
2. My sister ..... (interview) next week.
3. That dog is aggressive. It ..... (shouldn't / allow) in the house.
4. Are you sure this film ..... (make) in 1973?
5. Your project ..... (must / finish) before the end of the week.
6. How to make that fabulous Christmas cake ..... (explain) in this week's magazine.
7. The injured man ..... (take) to hospital by the time the ambulance arrived.

### 30. Write a continuation for each sentence below. Use the words in brackets and the passive form of the verbs.

1. I've never seen this house before. It must be new.  
(yes / it / build / this year)  
.....

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2. Could you look up this word for me?

(how / it / spell / ?)

.....

3. What is he doing at the police station right now?

(he / question / about / the accident)

.....

4. I heard you were upset.

(yes / I / should / give / a promotion)

.....

5. Are you sure this fish is fresh?

(yes / it / just / catch)

.....

### 31. Complete the sentences in the passive. Omit the agent when possible.

1. They shouldn't have told him about the accident.

He .....

2. As far as I know, they haven't sold the house.

As far as I know, the house .....

3. Karen borrowed the atlas from Anita.

The atlas .....

4. They won't cut down the trees by the river.

.....

5. Someone is playing games on my computer.

.....

6. Fog often causes road accidents.

.....

7. Why has the officer arrested that man?

..... ?

### 32. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the active, passive or causative form.

1. This is a great bowling alley. They ..... (rent) out shoes very cheaply and everyone

..... (give) a free soft drink if they get a high score.

2. All cars ..... (must / park) in the nearby shopping centre. Furthermore, parking spaces

..... no longer ..... (provide) for employees in the company's car park.

3. Although plans for the extension ..... (make) six months ago, no details about them

..... (reveal) to the staff yet.

4. My cousin ..... (have) relatives all over the world. More than 200 of them

..... (inform) about the family reunion.

5. A year after the book ..... (write), the writer ..... it

..... (translate) into ten different languages.

6. That play ..... (might / write) when Shakespeare ..... (live) in London.

7. Last year, vandals ..... (cover) the walls of our football stadium with graffiti. Last

month, however,

all of those walls ..... (repaint).

8. Jimmy ..... his computer ..... (repair) last week but I

.....

(not receive) an e-mail from him yet.

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### 33. Choose the correct answer.

1. "I hate horror films," Martin said.  
Martin told me that he **hated** / **had hated** horror films.
2. "My birthday cake was burnt," Sally complained.  
Sally complained that her birthday cake **was** / **had been** burnt.
3. "The doctor didn't give me any medicine," Kirsten told me.  
Kirsten told me that the doctor **hasn't given** / **hadn't given** her any medicine.
4. "I'll bring it later," Gill promised.  
Gill promised that she **would bring** / **brought** it later.
5. "Don't forget to shut the gate," Hank reminded me.  
Hank reminded me **not to** / **to not** forget to shut the gate.
6. "When are you going to clean your room?" Mum asked.  
Mum asked me when **I was** / **was I** going to clean my room.
7. "Let's have a barbecue," Ben suggested.  
Ben suggested **had** / **having** a barbecue.

### 34. Complete the sentences with a suitable word or phrase.

1. Rodney said, "I must buy that new disc today."  
Rodney said that he had to buy that new disc .....
2. The technician said, "The new computer will probably arrive tomorrow."  
The technician said that the new computer would probably arrive .....
3. The boy claimed, "I didn't leave these books on the table."  
The boy claimed that he hadn't left ..... books on the table.
4. Sharon said, "I took the kitten to the vet yesterday."  
Sharon said that she had taken the kitten to the vet .....
5. Edna declared, "We saw an elephant in the street this morning."  
Edna declared that they had seen an elephant in the street ..... morning.
6. Harriet remarked, "There's an interesting exhibition at the local museum next week."  
Harriet remarked that there was an interesting exhibition at the local museum ..... week.

### 35. Rewrite the sentences in reported speech.

1. "I'm making fish and chips for dinner tonight," Cathy said.  
.....
2. "The weather has been very unreliable this month," my uncle said.  
.....
3. "We won't be able to pay the bill till next week," Norman said.  
.....
4. "I can't reach the top shelf from here," Glenda complained.  
.....

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### 36. Rewrite the questions in reported speech.

1. "How long has your father been a detective?" Lana asked me.

.....

2. "What time is their train to Mumbai leaving?" Jon wanted to know.

.....

3. "Why did you turn off the burglar alarm?" he asked his wife.

.....

4. "Were you at the game last night?" Alec asked his cousin.